

## Schools/Child Nutrition USDA Foods Programs

### 1. How does USDA support meal service in Schools/Child Nutrition Programs (CNP)?

The USDA's [Schools/Child Nutrition USDA Foods Programs](#) support domestic nutrition programs and American agricultural producers through purchases of domestic agricultural products for use in schools and institutions. Nutritious USDA-purchased food is provided to the following child nutrition programs:

- the National School Lunch Program,
- the Child and Adult Care Food Program, and
- the Summer Food Service Program.

### 2. What type of USDA Food support does USDA give the school lunch program?

In school year (SY) 2016, schools participating in the [National School Lunch Program](#) (NSLP) received USDA Foods, called "entitlement" foods, at an effective value of 31.25 cents for each lunch served. This includes the published per meal rate plus added funds from a legislative provision that requires that USDA Foods total assistance divided by total FNS assistance must equal at least 12%. Schools may also receive "bonus" USDA foods, as they are available through USDA's price support and surplus removal programs.

The Food Distribution Division of USDA's Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) coordinates the distribution of USDA Foods to States in support of approximately 100,000 public and private nonprofit schools that provide lunches to students. The entitlement amount varies from year to year based on an annual adjustment which reflects changes in the Price Index of Foods used in Schools and Institutions. Benefits delivered in past years are listed in Figure 1

**Figure 1:  
NSLP Entitlement & USDA Food Benefits Delivered**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Effective rate per lunch</u>	<u>\$ Value (millions)</u>	<u>Pounds (millions)</u>
SY 16	\$0.3125	\$1,453*	1,356*
SY 15	\$0.3044	\$1,434	1,289
SY 14	\$0.2775	\$1,079	1,338
SY 13	\$0.24.00	\$1,182	1,223

\*preliminary

### 3. What type of USDA Foods support does USDA give to Other Child Nutrition Programs?

[Child and Adult Care Food Program:](#) FNS's Food Distribution Division distributes USDA Foods to ensure that children and adults in approved day care centers receive nutritious meals and snacks. Institutions have the option of receiving USDA Foods or cash in lieu for the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP). 15 States with childcare centers currently request USDA Foods. The level of assistance for lunches and suppers served by CACFP is the published rate for SY 16 which is 23.75 cents per meal.

**During School Year 2015, USDA purchased over \$1.4 billion of USDA Foods for Schools and Child Nutrition Programs (1.2 billion pounds).**

Summer Food Service Program: FNS distributes USDA Foods to Summer Food Service Program (SFSP) sites serving needy children during summer vacations from school.

These sites include schools, colleges and universities participating in the National Youth Sports Programs, nonprofit summer camps, and centers for homeless children, to name a few.

For meals prepared on-site, providers receive 1.5 cents per meal in USDA Foods. USDA Foods ordered for the NSLP may also be used in the SFSP.

#### **4. What types of food are available to States for Schools/Child Nutrition USDA Foods Programs?**

States select a wide variety of USDA Foods for their schools, child and adult care centers, family day care centers, and summer program sites from a list of more than 200 products.

Foods Available in SY 2016 for the Schools/Child Nutrition USDA Food Programs include high quality vegetables, fruits, dairy products, whole grains, lean meats, and other protein options. In recent years, USDA has reformulated products in every food category to lower the levels of sodium, sugar, and fat, and to help offer nutrient-dense, kid-friendly meals.

#### **5. Who should I contact for more information about Schools/Child Nutrition USDA Foods Programs?**

USDA's Food Distribution Programs are coordinated by the USDA/FNS Food Distribution Division and administered at the State level by State distributing agencies (SDAs). Please contact your

State distributing agency for more information about the USDA Foods distributed to schools and institutions participating in this program in your state. A list of the State Contacts may be found on our website at: <http://www.fns.usda.gov/fdd/food-distribution-contacts>.

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- (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture  
  
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights  
  
1400 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, D.C. 20250-9410;
- (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or
- (3) email: [program.intake@usda.gov](mailto:program.intake@usda.gov).

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