



United States Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service

Helping Low-Income Families and Local Communities in Michigan

The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) offers nutrition benefits to participating clients, supports work, and provides economic benefits to communities. The SNAP brings Federal dollars into communities in the form of benefits which are redeemed by SNAP participants at local food stores. Increasing SNAP participation provides an immediate stimulus to local economies.

Increase in SNAP Participation Creates Substantial Economic Benefits

Every \$5 in new SNAP benefits generates \$9.00 in total community spending.

The FY 2011 average monthly SNAP benefit was about \$271.43 per household, which is spent in local food stores.

FY 2009 SNAP Participation Data

Total Eligible Participants	1,400,000	Actual Participants	1,326,000
Eligible Non-Participants	74,000	Participation Rate	95
Total Benefits Disbursed	2,106,871,076	Total Economic Activity	3,792,367,937
Additional Benefits with Full Participation	2,327,300	Additional Economic Activity with Full Participation	4,189,140

Because the majority of SNAP benefits are redeemed the month they are issued, SNAP acts as an immediate economic stimulus to struggling local economies. New SNAP benefits also generate additional economic activity as families are able to increase their overall food purchasing power.

5% Participation Increase

Total Participants	1,396,000	Participation Rate	100
Additional Benefits	26,400,000	Additional Economic Activity	47,500,000

10% Participation Increase

Total Participants	718,000	Participation Rate	105
Additional Benefits	52,800,000	Additional Economic Activity	95,000,000

15% Participation Increase

Total Participants	1,536,000	Participation Rate	110
Additional Benefits	79,200,000	Additional Economic Activity	142,500,000

Notes:

1. These estimates utilize the SNAP multiplier to develop and approximate the total economic activity resulting from existing benefit distribution. The true value is unknown.
2. The number of participants, eligibles, and participation rate in each State as reported in *Reaching those in Need: State Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Participation Rates in 2009*.
3. Sum of rows may not equal total due to rounding.

FNS strongly urges States, local government leaders, neighborhood and faith-based leaders, and others to conduct SNAP outreach. For more information on how you can help, please contact your FNS regional office at 312-353-6664 or the Office of Strategic Initiatives, Partnerships and Outreach at partnerships@fns.usda.gov.